

## **Appendix 1 The Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework**

The Framework has four long-term goals for 2050 related to the 2050 Vision for biodiversity.

### **GOAL A Protect and Restore**

The integrity, connectivity and resilience of all ecosystems are maintained, enhanced, or restored, substantially increasing the area of natural ecosystems by 2050;

Human induced extinction of known threatened species is halted, and, by 2050, the extinction rate and risk of all species are reduced tenfold and the abundance of native wild species is increased to healthy and resilient levels;

The genetic diversity within populations of wild and domesticated species, is maintained, safeguarding their adaptive potential.

### **GOAL B Prosper with Nature**

Biodiversity is sustainably used and managed and nature's contributions to people, including ecosystem functions and services, are valued, maintained and enhanced, with those currently in decline being restored, supporting the achievement of sustainable development for the benefit of present and future generations by 2050.

### **GOAL C Share Benefits Fairly**

The monetary and non-monetary benefits from the utilization of genetic resources and digital sequence information on genetic resources, and of traditional knowledge associated with genetic resources, as applicable, are shared fairly and equitably, including, as appropriate with indigenous peoples and local communities, and substantially increased by 2050, while ensuring traditional knowledge associated with genetic resources is appropriately protected, thereby contributing to the conservation and sustainable use of biodiversity, in accordance with internationally agreed access and benefit-sharing instruments.

### **GOAL D Invest and Collaborate**

Adequate means of implementation, including financial resources, capacity-building, technical and scientific cooperation, and access to and transfer of technology to fully implement the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework are secured and equitably accessible to all Parties, especially developing country Parties, in particular the least developed countries and small island developing States, as well as countries with economies in transition, progressively closing the biodiversity finance gap of \$700 billion per year, and aligning financial flows with the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework and the 2050 Vision for biodiversity.

## **The Framework has 23 action-oriented global targets for urgent action over the decade to 2030.**

Target 1: Plan and Manage all Areas To Reduce Biodiversity Loss

Target 2: Restore 30% of all Degraded Ecosystems

Target 3: Conserve 30% of Land, Waters and Seas

Target 4: Halt Species Extinction, Protect Genetic Diversity, and Manage Human-Wildlife Conflicts

Target 5: Ensure Sustainable, Safe and Legal Harvesting and Trade of Wild Species

Target 6: Reduce the Introduction of Invasive Alien Species by 50% and Minimize Their Impact

Target 7: Reduce Pollution to Levels That Are Not Harmful to Biodiversity

Target 8: Minimize the Impacts of Climate Change on Biodiversity and Build Resilience

Target 9: Manage Wild Species Sustainably to Benefit People

Target 10: Enhance Biodiversity and Sustainability in Agriculture, Aquaculture, Fisheries, and Forestry

Target 11: Restore, Maintain and Enhance Nature's Contributions to People

Target 12: Enhance Green Spaces and Urban Planning for Human Well-Being and Biodiversity

Target 13: Increase the Sharing of Benefits From Genetic Resources, Digital Sequence Information and Traditional Knowledge

Target 14: Integrate Biodiversity in Decision-Making at Every Level

Target 15: Businesses Assess, Disclose and Reduce Biodiversity-Related Risks and Negative Impacts

Target 16: Enable Sustainable Consumption Choices To Reduce Waste and Overconsumption

Target 17: Strengthen Biosafety and Distribute the Benefits of Biotechnology

Target 18: Reduce Harmful Incentives by at Least \$500 Billion per Year, and Scale Up Positive Incentives for Biodiversity

Target 19: Mobilize \$200 Billion per Year for Biodiversity From all Sources, Including \$30 Billion Through International Finance

Target 20: Strengthen Capacity-Building, Technology Transfer, and Scientific and Technical Cooperation for Biodiversity

Target 21: Ensure that knowledge is Available and Accessible to Guide Biodiversity Action

Target 22: Ensure participation in Decision-Making and Access to Justice and Information Related to Biodiversity for all

Target 23: Ensure Gender Equality and a Gender-Responsive Approach for Biodiversity Action